



Communications-Based Train Control Update

March 13, 2025 | BART Board of Directors Meeting



Agenda

The Big 4

Modernizing BART's Train Control

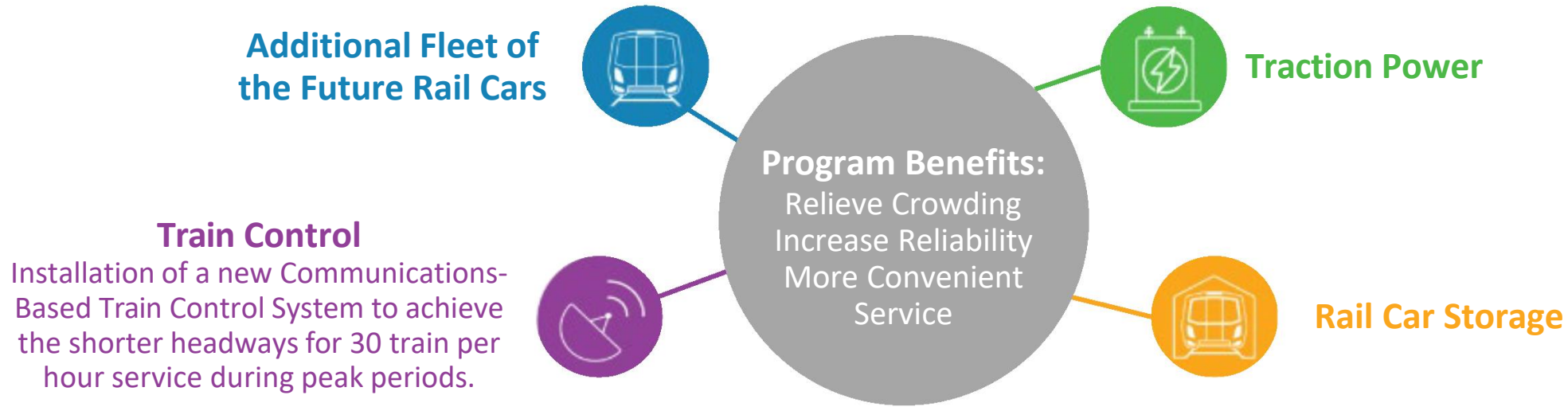
Project Sequencing

CBTC System

Next Steps



The Big 4 – Transbay Corridor Core Capacity Program



Communications Based Train Control Schedule

★ Sept 2020: Full funding Grant Agreement signed between BART & FTA

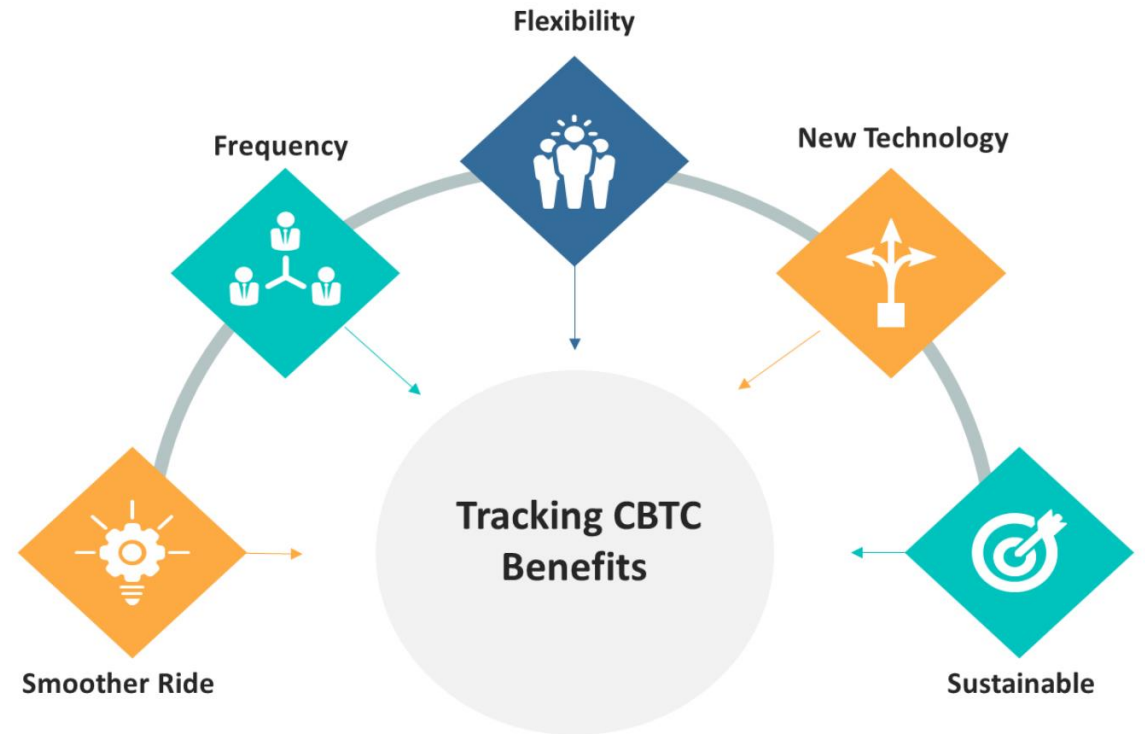
TCCCP = \$4.3B
CBTC = \$2.3B



Modernizing BART's Train Control

Communications-Based Train Control (CBTC)

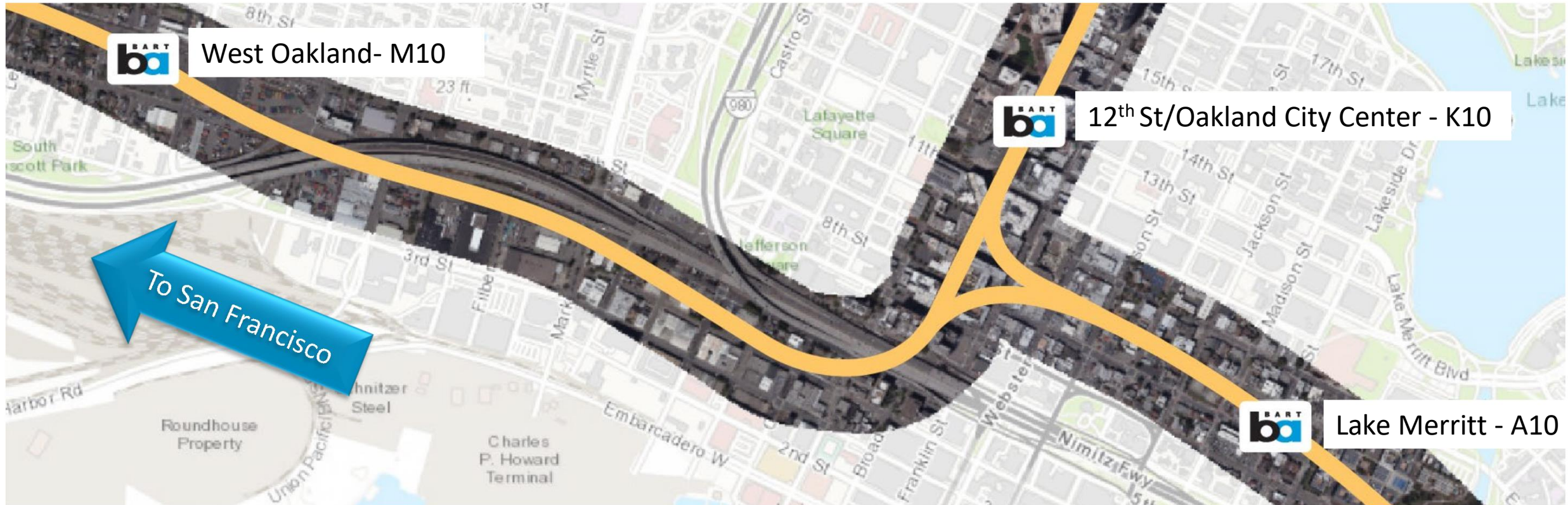
- Railway signaling system
- Allows for real-time adjustments of speed and braking to allow for safe train separation while allowing trains to get closer to each other
- Increases capacity and reduces wait times between trains
- Up to 30-trains per hour through the Transbay Tube



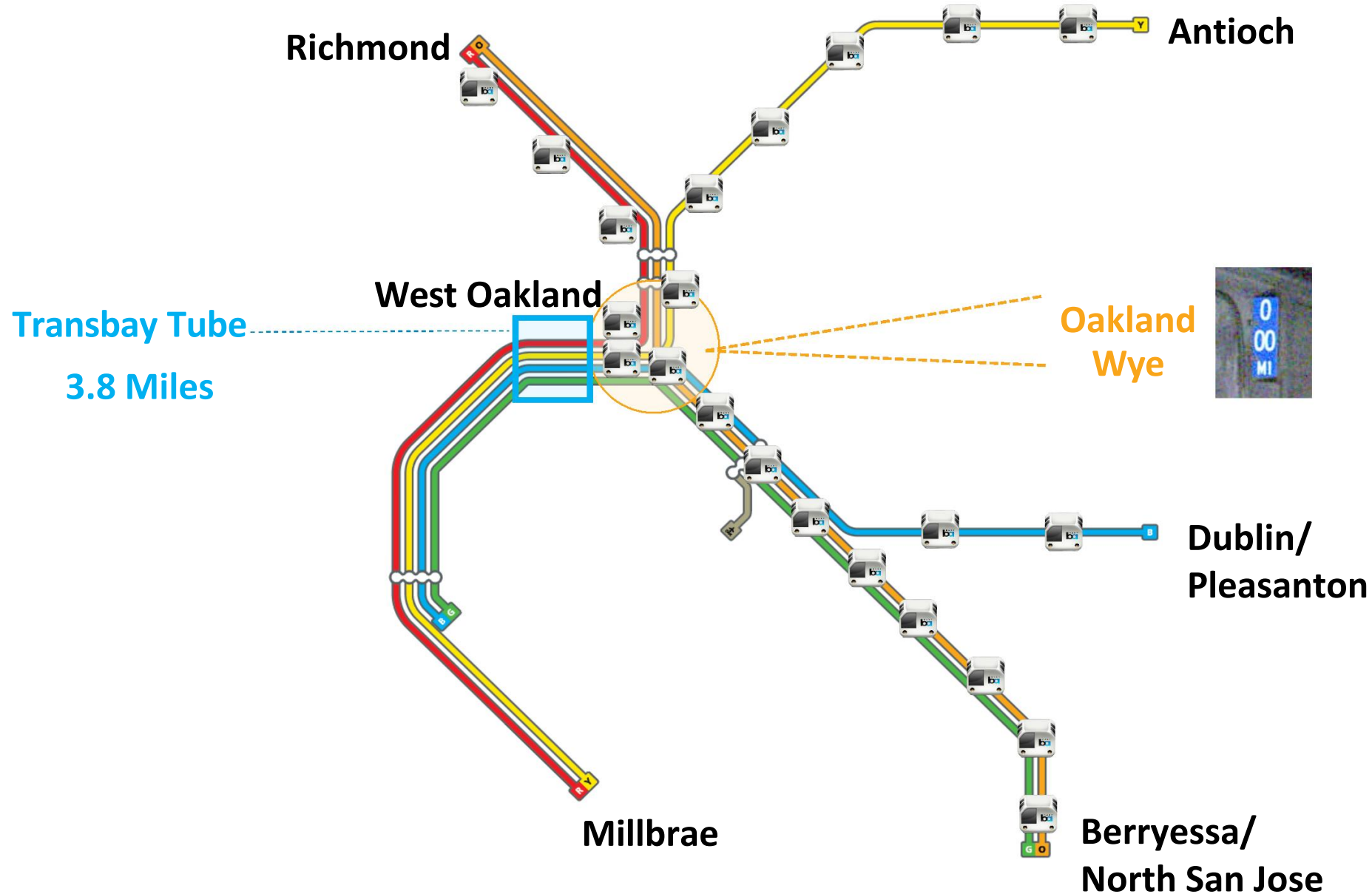
“CBTC: A modern railway signaling system using real time communications between a train and trackside equipment”

The Why of the WYE

Oakland WYE “A triangle of railroad track”



30 Trains Per Hour through the WYE only with CBTC



Fixed (Legacy) vs Moving Block (CBTC)

Existing vs Modern Train Control Systems

Fixed-Block Signaling System (Legacy)



- Legacy Train Control Technology
- 24 Trans-Bay trains per hour per direction during peak hour
- Distances maintained with safety. Capacity can not be increased, even with more trains

Communications-Based Train Control



- Needed to Increase Capacity & Assure Reliability
- 30 Trans-Bay trains per hour per direction during peak hour
- Trains constantly communication to maintain safe distances and allow more trains to run closer together

Project Sequencing

Proof of Concept (Phase 0)

- Conceptual Design
- Product Identification
- Installation/Testing at Hayward Test Track

Supervision Software (Phase 1)

- Automatic Train Supervision (ATS)
- Shadow Capability
- In the Operations Control Center (OCC) views and controls train movements, routes, and speeds.
- Additional computer racks
- Enhanced Dispatch interface
- State-of-the-art technology

W-Line Install Phase (Phase 2)

- First mainline location taking our CBTC system from Colma to Millbrae

Phase 3 - 10



CBTC Elements



Software/Hardware

Connecting Legacy to
CBTC Subsystems



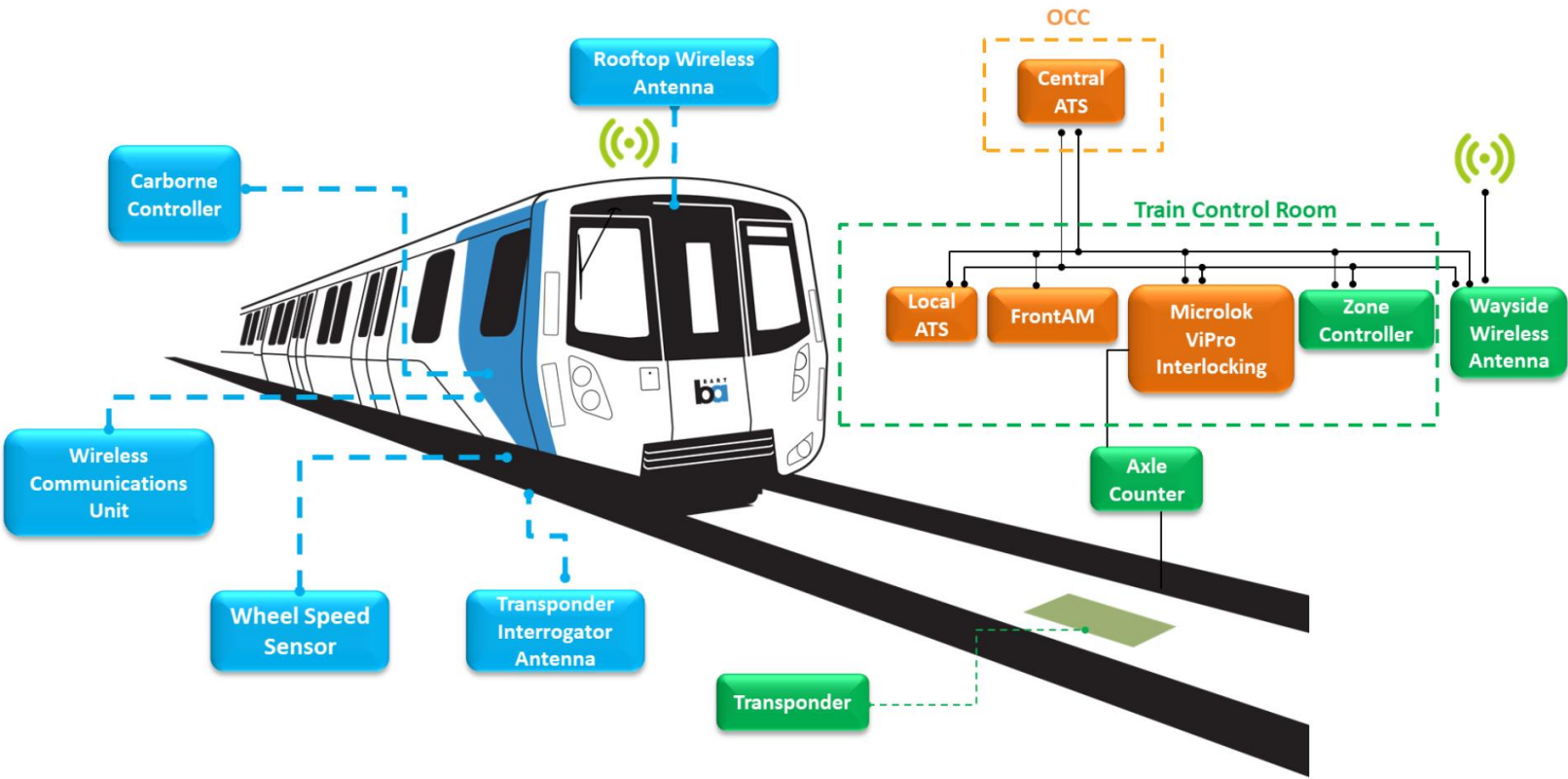
Wayside

Install CBTC equipment on
trackway

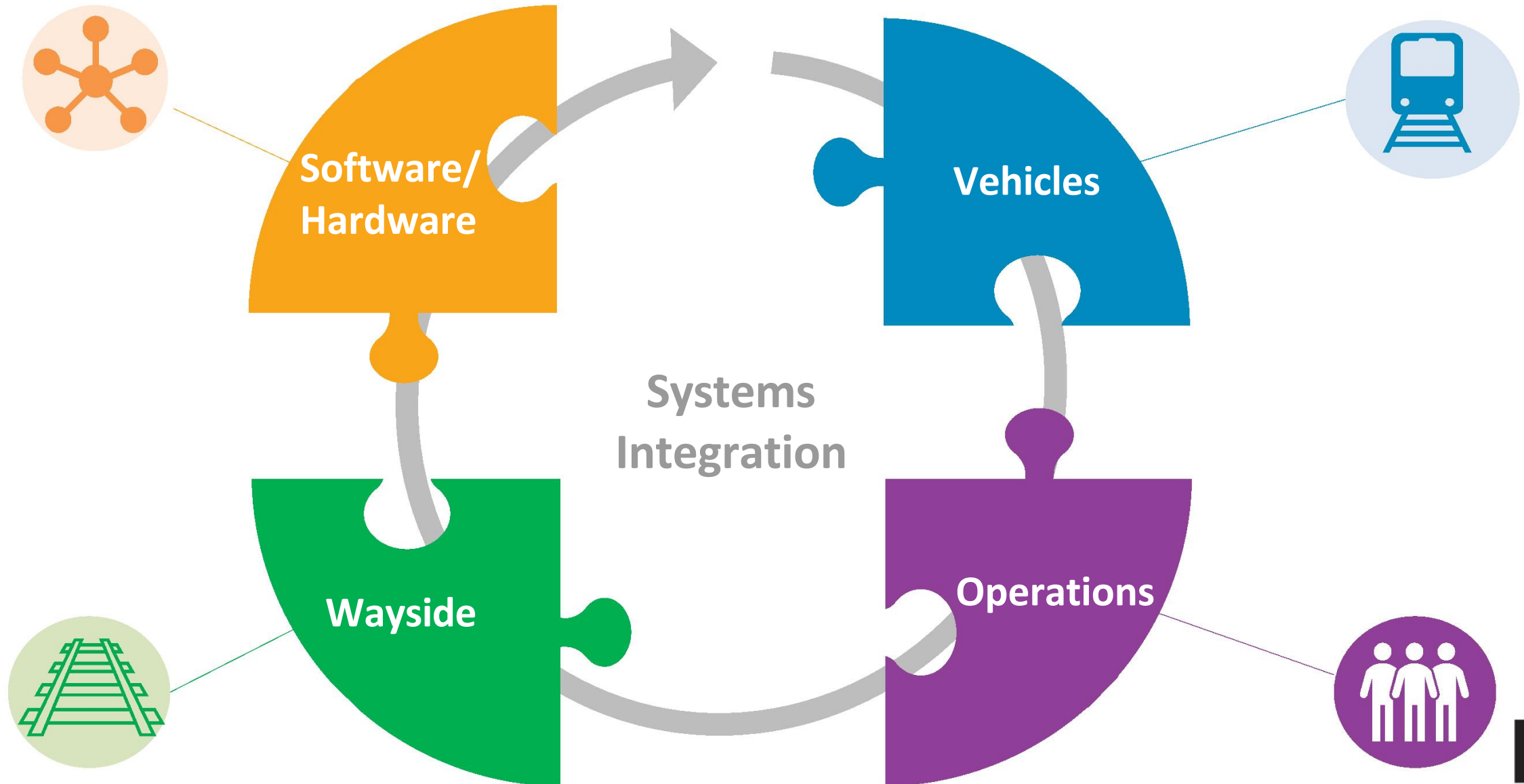


Vehicles

Install CBTC equipment on trains



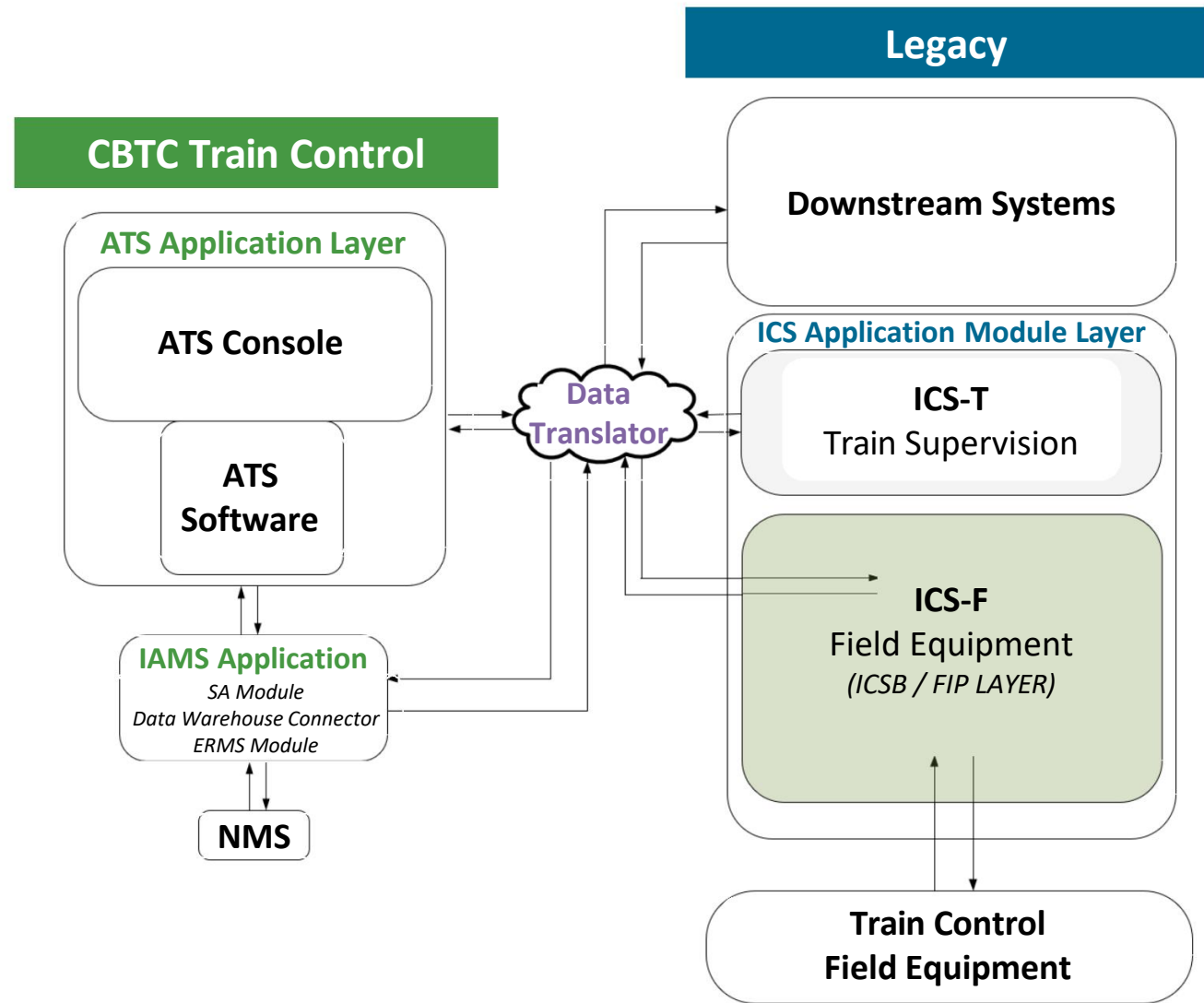
CBTC System



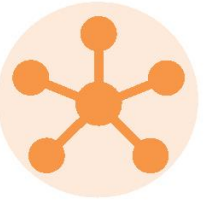
Software Improvements



- **ATS:** Automatic Train Supervision
Hitachi/CBTC automatic train supervision software
- **IAMS:** Intelligent Asset Management Software
- **NMS:** Network Management Software
- **ICS:** Integrated Computer System
BART developed legacy train control system software
- **Data Translator:** Converts real-time data back and forth and provides both systems diagnostic systems and maintenance tools



Software/Hardware



CBTC Cabinet Assembly for Factory Acceptance Testing



Wayside



Axle Counter Sensor



Transponder



Maintenance of Way Push Button



Signal



Wayside Access Box



Vehicles



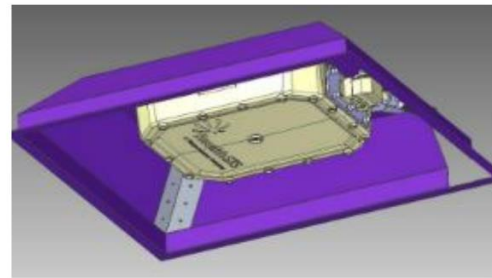
**CBTC Temp Locker for
Carborne Controller Rack**



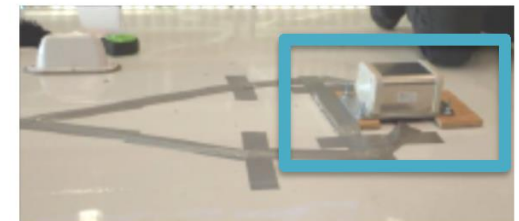
Speed Sensor



**Transponder
Interrogator Antenna**



Radio Antenna

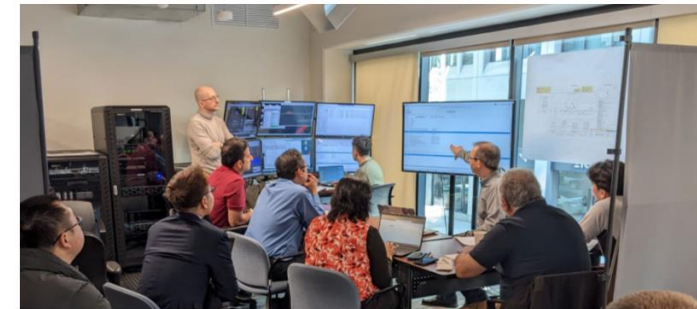
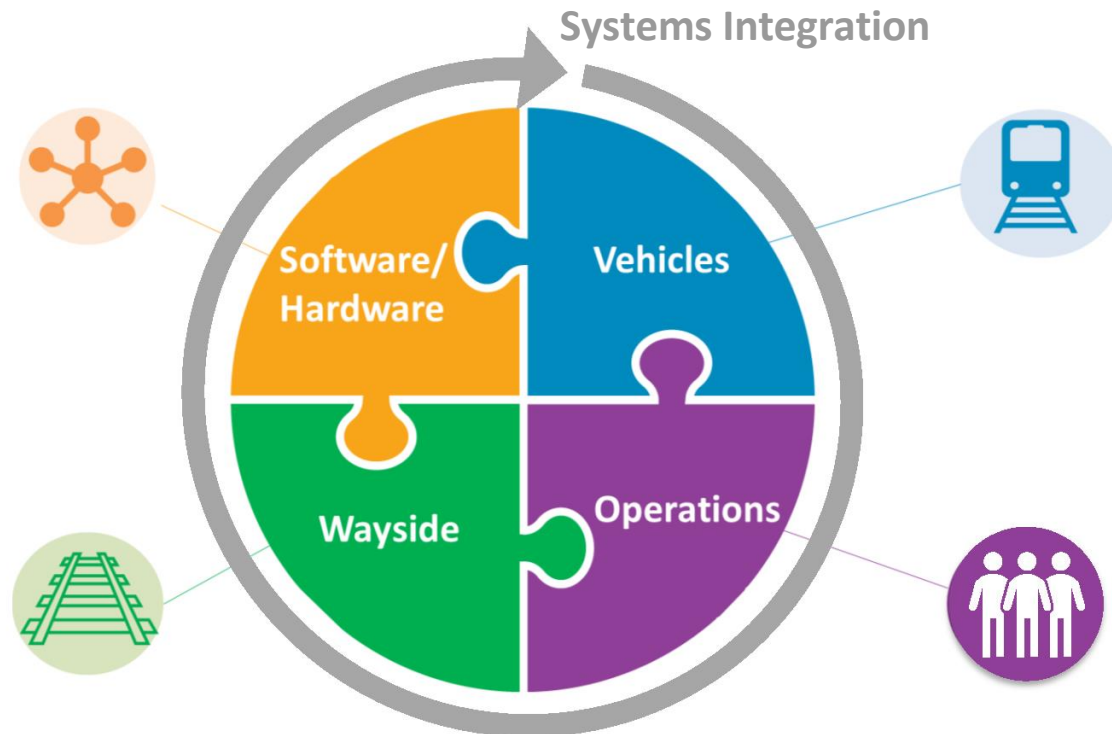


Next Steps

- W & Y Line Wayside Installation

★ Change Order for Systems Integration

- Pilot Vehicle Installation & Testing
- Optimization of Installation Activities



Completed Hayward Test Track Installation

[Video]



Thank You

