

# Fraud, Waste, & Abuse Investigation Results

Office of the Inspector General



April 18, 2024

BART Improperly  
Embedded a Best-Value  
Procurement Into a  
Fixed-Price Construction  
Contract



## Relevant California Law

**California's Public Contract Code:** Products requiring evaluation must be procured under a process that allows:

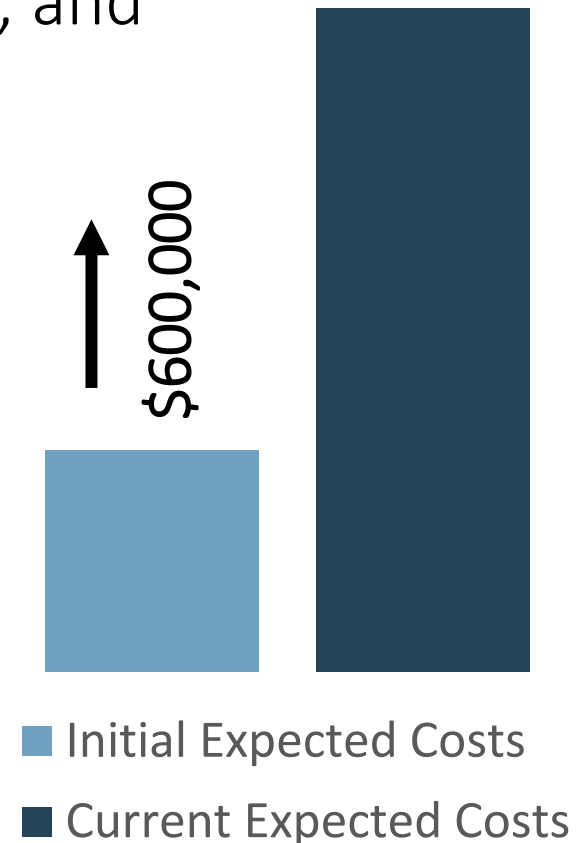
- Flexibility for adjusting scope of work
- Competitive negotiation for new technologies
- Best-value process that considers quality, price, and so on
- Evaluation of prototype equipment

## M-Line Tunnel Lighting Project

- Used fixed-price construction contract
- Approved light fixture did not meet contract specifications
- Select performance & safety requirements waived
- RFP not amended to reflect adjustments to requirements
- Gave approved manufacturer unfair advantage

# Contract Termination

- Terminated contract in December 2019
- Plans to complete work in-house
- \$2.4M settlement, mobilization, and light fixture costs
- Project not yet complete
- Initial expected costs: \$7.9M
- Current costs: \$8.5M



## Importance of Proper Procurement Practices

- Fair bidding process for contractors and vendors
- Ensures legal, grant, and safety compliance
- Stimulates competition
- Brings new ideas and perspectives
- Best product at best price

# Recommendations

- Establish procedures
- Do separate solicitations
- Provide a timeline and updated costs

## Contracting Best Practice

“A properly selected contracting method will work in the interests of the procuring agency to provide a product or service that meets the agency’s needs at a reasonable price without undue risks to the contractor and without excessive contract administration costs and contractor claims.”

~ Federal Transit Administration



# Questions?

**Claudette Biemeret, Inspector General**  
**CIG, CGAP, LPEC, CIIA**  
**(She/Her/Hers)**

Email: [cbiemer@bart.gov](mailto:cbiemer@bart.gov)

Phone: 510.464.6141