# USE OF FORCE INVESTIGATION PROCESS

BART POLICE DEPARTMENT

#### NOTIFICATION

- SUPERVISORY NOTIFICATION SHALL BE MADE AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE FOLLOWING ANY LEVEL 2, 3, OR 4 APPLICATION OF FORCE.
- Upon receiving notification of a use of force, a supervisor who was not involved will respond to the Location of the incident to conduct a use of force investigation.

#### LEVEL ONE

- OFFICER USED ANY OF THE FOLLOWING, AND THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE APPLICATION WOULD LEAD A REASONABLE OFFICER TO CONCLUDE THAT THE SUBJECT DID NOT EXPERIENCE MORE THAN MOMENTARY DISCOMFORT:
  - Control Holds/pressure point application
  - Leverage
  - BODY WEIGHT
  - THE OFFICER LOWERED THE SUBJECT TO A SEATED POSITION OR TO THE GROUND WHILE PARTIALLY OR COMPLETELY SUPPORTING THE PERSON'S BODYWEIGHT.
- OFFICER USED ANY OF THE FOLLOWING:
  - TASER/LLIMS DEPLOYMENT (NO ACTIVATION)
  - DRAWN/DEPLOYED FIREARM, BUT NO SUSPECT CONTACTED OR ARRESTED.

#### LEVEL ONE

- SUBJECT HAS NO VISIBLE INJURY DUE TO INTERACTION WITH OFFICER
- SUBJECT HAS NO COMPLAINT OF INJURY OR CONTINUING PAIN
- SUBJECT DOES NOT INDICATE INTENT TO PURSUE LITIGATION
- SUBJECT WAS NOT RENDERED UNCONSCIOUS DUE TO INTERACTION WITH OFFICER
- NO ALLEGATION OF MISCONDUCT AGAINST THE OFFICER REGARDING THE USE OF FORCE
- ENTIRETY OF THE CONTACT WAS CAPTURED ON AUDIO AND VIDEO, INCLUSIVE OF BUFFERING PERIOD.

#### LEVEL TWO

- SUBJECT HAS NO INJURY OR COMPLAINT OF CONTINUING PAIN
- NO ALLEGATION OF MISCONDUCT
  AGAINST THE OFFICER REGARDING THE USE
  OF FORCE
- ENTIRETY OF THE CONTACT WAS CAPTURED ON AUDIO AND VIDEO, INCLUSIVE OF BUFFERING PERIOD.

#### LEVEL TWO

- OFFICER'S USE OF FORCE WAS LIMITED TO THE FOLLOWING:
  - ANY TAKEDOWN
  - FIREARM DRAWN/DEPLOYED BUT NOT FIRED, SUSPECT CONTACTED
  - CONTROL HOLD, PRESSURE POINT, LEVERAGE, GRAB, AND/OR BODYWEIGHT, AND THE INDIVIDUAL MAY HAVE EXPERIENCED MORE THAN MOMENTARY DISCOMFORT.

#### LEVEL THREE

- WOULD HAVE OTHERWISE BEEN CLASSIFIED AS A LEVEL 2, EXCEPT ONE OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING WOULD APPLY:
  - SUSPECT INJURY OR COMPLAINT OF INJURY OR CONTINUING PAIN
  - ALLEGATION OF MISCONDUCT REGARDING THE USE OF FORCE
  - ENTIRETY OF THE CONTACT WAS NOT CAPTURED ON AUDIO AND VIDEO, INCLUSIVE OF BUFFERING PERIOD.

#### LEVEL THREE

- OFFICER'S USE OF FORCE WAS LIMITED TO THE FOLLOWING:
  - ANY TAKEDOWN THAT CAUSES MORE THAN MOMENTARY DISCOMFORT
  - TASER ACTIVATION/LLIMS ACTIVATION
  - CHEMICAL AGENTS/MUNITIONS
  - IMPACT WEAPON STRIKES
  - Personal body weapons
  - POLICE CANINE DEPLOYMENT RESULTING
    IN INJURY

#### LEVEL FOUR

- USE OF FIREARM, OFFICER-INVOLVED-SHOOTING
- ANY USE OF FORCE LIKELY TO CAUSE DEATH OR SERIOUS BODILY INJURY

### SUPERVISOR RESPONSIBILITY

- OBTAIN BASIC FACTS FROM THE INVOLVED OFFICERS
- Ensure medical attention is provided if needed or requested
- PHOTOGRAPH ALL INVOLVED, AS WELL AS ANY INJURIES
- Interview withesses and subject whom force was used on
- REVIEW AVAILABLE BODY WORN CAMERA AND CLOSED-CIRCUIT CAMERA FOOTAGE
- COMPLETE SUPERVISOR USE OF FORCE REPORT FORM AND BLUETEAM ENTRIES

## REVIEW PROCESS



- IDENTIFY TRAINING NEEDS
- ADDRESS ANY IDENTIFIED ISSUES
- Confirm if the use of force was justified and within Department policy

IF A REVIEWER DETERMINES THERE IS A POTENTIAL POLICY VIOLATION THAT NEEDS TO BE INVESTIGATED, THEN THE USE OF FORCE INVESTIGATION WILL BE FORWARDED TO THE OFFICE OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS